

**Africa** (54 Countries; 25 Country Presentations | 46%)

**Algeria** | Higbee (2017)

**Angola** | Higbee (2019)

**Benin** | Jacobson (2010)

**Botswana** | Jensen (2011); Cronenberg (2010)

Burkina Faso

Burundi

Cameroon

**Cabo Verde** | Jacobson (2010)

Central African Republic

Chad

Comoros

Congo-Brazzaville (Republic of the Congo) \*

Congo-Kinshasa (Democratic Republic of the Congo; or  
DR Congo) \*

**Côte d'Ivoire** (*Ivory Coast*) | Higbee (2019)

Djibouti

**Egypt** | Kraft (2015); Hibner/Krasiecko (2015);  
Duncan (2013); Kraft (2009);  
Wehrheim (2008)

Equatorial Guinea

Eritrea

Eswatini, Kingdom of (formerly Swaziland)

**Ethiopia** | Sonnichsen (2013); Jacobson (2008)

Gabon

**Gambia, Republic of The** | Higbee (2019);  
Jacobson (2010)

**Ghana** | Jacobson (2010)

Guinea

Guinea-Bissau

**Kenya** | Wehrheim (2017); Sundin (2009)

Lesotho

Liberia

Libya

**Madagascar** | Sonnichsen (2017); Babic (2013);  
Simonson (2013) Malawi

**Mali** | Peskin (2012)

Mauritania

Mauritius

**Morocco** | Sonnichsen (2013); Jacobson (2010)

Mozambique

**Namibia** | Jepsen (2011); Jacobson (2010)

Niger

Nigeria

**Rwanda** | Higbee (2017); Sonnichsen (2012)

**São Tomé and Príncipe** | Higbee (2019)

**Senegal** | Jacobson (2010)

**Seychelles** | Higbee (2015)

Sierra Leone

Somalia

**South Africa** | Hibner/Krasiecko (2019, 2017);  
Emrick (2014); Sullivan (2013);  
Jepsen (2011); Cronenberg (2010);  
Jacobson (2010)

South Sudan

Sudan

**Tanzania, United Republic of** |  
Wehrheim (2017); Hanna (2016);  
Jacobson (2011); Sundin (2009)

**Togo** | Higbee (2019); Jacobson (2010)

**Tunisia** | Duncan (2019); Kuzma (2017)

**Uganda** | Sonnichsen (2012)

Zambia

**Zimbabwe** | Jepsen (2011); Cronenberg (2010)

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\*For clarity, the two countries of Congo are often referred to along with their capital city name as shown in this list. When Congo is shown alone, it refers to the Republic of Congo; when it is shown as DR Congo, it is the Democratic Republic of the Congo.